

APPENDIX IV

RARE VASCULAR PLANTS IN FRANKLIN COUNTY

Preservation and land acquisition decisions are based largely on the knowledge of rare plants inhabiting natural areas. Herbarium specimens have an important role in the determination of rare plant categories, in some cases they represent the only known record for their existence in given areas. A special effort has been made to document the presence of all rare vascular plants in Franklin County, independent of the fact that a plant might be considered native and/or non-indigenous. Table 2 presents a comprehensive alphabetical status list for rare plants in Franklin County. In the manual portion of this flora a dagger (†) precedes each rare plant, for which Table 2 should be consulted for their statewide or federal specifications used in the sources cited.

Jones (1943) was the first in the United States to write a state list of rare plants. He recognized 43 rare vascular plants from Franklin County in his study of 577 native plants rare in Ohio. Rare plants were those known to occur in five or fewer of Ohio's 88 counties based primarily on records in The Ohio State University Herbarium. Jones clearly stated the truth of the situation, "when one attempts to formulate a working definition from the concepts of what constitutes a 'rare plant', a great variety of conflicting opinions appears."

Stuckey and Roberts (1977) presented a checklist for 146 imperiled aquatic and wetland vascular plants indigenous in Ohio, in which 14 were reported from Franklin County. Based on categories defined, four were recognized as extirpated, four endangered, and six threatened. Aquatic or wetland habitat types were given for each of the plants listed along with selected date information for county records. Two species (*Carex decomposita* and *C. suberecta*) out of the seven Franklin County plants cited as having only records previous to 1900 are reported in this manual with recent herbarium vouchers since 1900. Stuckey and Roberts (1977) also listed, in like manner, three rare non-indigenous aquatic plants from Franklin County. They indicated the aquatic habitats in northeastern Ohio and the marshes along the shoreline of Lake Erie in northwestern Ohio have the greatest diversity of aquatic vascular plants in the state. It may also be inferred from these county records that the aquatic habitats, ponds (lakes) and bogs, in Central Ohio represent another region having significant aquatic diversity in the past.

In 1982 the imperiled status of 699 vascular plants in Ohio was investigated following the definitions of endangered, threatened, and potentially threatened recommended by the "Endangered Species and Populations Committee" organized by the Ohio Biological Survey. The research on this project (Cooperrider, ed. 1982) was published together for Pteridophytes (Adams, 1982), Gymnosperms (Cooperrider, 1982), Dicotyledons (Roberts and Cooperrider, 1982), and Monocotyledons (Stuckey and Roberts, 1982). In these treatments a total of 47 imperiled vascular plants in Ohio were reported for Franklin County, of which 25 were cited as endangered, 17 threatened, and five exclusions. In addition, two more imperiled plants (*Habenaria flava* var. *herbiola* and *H. peramoena*) were reported from Franklin County in "Notes on Ohio vascular plants previously considered for listing as federally endangered or threatened species" by the United States Fish and Wildlife Service (Spooner, et al., 1983).

Ohio's endangered and threatened vascular plants were mapped and abstracted by McCance and Burns, eds. (1984) for the Division of Natural Areas and Preserves of the Ohio Department of Natural Resources (ODNR). A total of 54 plants, including 19 endangered and 35 threatened (four with F2 federal status) were reported for Franklin County among the 367 plant abstracts presented. More recently, the Division of Natural Areas and Preserves with the advice and guidance of the Ohio Rare Plant Advisory Committee has prepared a status list that updates Ohio's rare native plants every two years. The latest retroactive 1996-1997 inventory of rare Ohio plants lists 622 vascular taxa rare in Ohio in which 18 with Ohio status are recorded for Franklin County in the Division's Natural Heritage data base. These were categorized as two endangered, two threatened, and 14 potentially threatened.

At present, the Division of Natural Areas and Preserves (ODNR) has the responsibility to direct the preparation and criteria used to compile lists for endangered and threatened plants in Ohio. Lists of this nature are subject to constant change as more taxonomic information is available and as field studies disclose the actual sizes of plant populations in nature.

A number of vascular plants for Franklin County were not reported in the various treatments of rare plants as discussed above. Table 2 (See Reports "No" columns) indicates 126 plants treated by Jones (1943), 45 plants by Stuckey and Roberts (1977), 255 plants by Cooperrider, ed. (1982), 69 plants by McCance and Burns, eds. (1984), and 171 plants in the latest Rare Native Ohio Plants Status List (ODNR, 1996-1997) were not reported for Franklin County. For one reason or another, this information was not pertinent or available when these studies were realized. The references and herbarium records that establish the existence of these plants in Franklin County are cited in the manual portion of this flora. The knowledge of these additional data (Table 2) may influence future decisions, and facilitate the review or revaluation of rare plants.

Table 2.

FRANKLIN COUNTY VASCULAR PLANTS DESIGNATED STATEWIDE OR FEDERALLY (F) AS
ENDANGERED (E), THREATENED (T), POTENTIALLY THREATENED (P),
EXTIRPATED (X), RARE (R), EXCLUDED (C), AND/OR ADDED (A)*

Vascular Plant	1943 Report Yes No	1977 Report Yes No	1982 Report Yes No	1984 Report Yes No	1996-97 Report Yes No
<i>Aconitum noveboracense</i>	R		E	E FT	E FT
<i>Agalinis auriculata</i> (<i>Gerardia auriculata</i>)	R				E
(<i>Tomanthera auriculata</i>)					
<i>Aletris farinosa</i>			P		87c
<i>Alisma triviale</i>			C		T
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> var. <i>sibiricum</i>	R				
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>	R				
<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i>			T	E	E
<i>Amelanchier spicata</i>	R				
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	R				
<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>					Pre-79c
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> var. <i>hypericifolium</i>	R				
<i>Apocynum medium</i>	R				
<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i>			P		E
<i>Arabis drummondii</i>	R		E		E
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i> var. <i>adpressipilis</i>			P		P
<i>Arabis patens</i>	R		E	E	E
<i>Arenaria lateriflora</i>			P	T	T
<i>Arenaria stricta</i>			P		P
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>			T		83b
<i>Aristida purpurascens</i>			T	T	P
<i>Armoracia lacustris</i> (<i>A. aquatica</i>)	X		E		T
<i>Asclepias variegata</i>		T		E	P
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>			P		P
<i>Asclepias viridis</i>			T	T	P
<i>Aster borealis</i> (<i>A. junciformis</i>)			P		
<i>Aster drummondii</i>	R		P	T	T
<i>Aster dumosus</i>		R	T	T	T
<i>Aster ericoides</i> var. <i>prostratus</i>			E		79b
<i>Aster linariifolius</i>			P	T	90c
<i>Aster oolentangiensis</i> (<i>A. azureus</i>)				P	
<i>Aster sagittifolius</i> (<i>A. lindleyanus</i>)	R		R		
<i>Azolla caroliniana</i>	R				
<i>Baptisia lactea</i> (<i>B. leucantha</i>)			P	T	P

Vascular Plant	1943 Report Yes No	1977 Report Yes No	1982 Report Yes No	1984 Report Yes No	1996-97 Report Yes No
<i>Betula pumila</i>	R	T	T	T	T
<i>Bidens discoidea</i>	R	P			
<i>Botrychium multifidum</i>		T			T
<i>Bromus altissimus</i>	R		T		91c
<i>Cacalia muhlenbergii</i>			T		P
<i>Cacalia plantaginea</i>			T	T	
(<i>C. tuberosa</i>)			P		
<i>Cacalia suaveolens</i>			P		96c
<i>Callitricha palustris</i>			T	T	T
(<i>C. verna</i>)		T	T	T	91c
<i>Callitricha terrestris</i>		T	T	T	
(<i>C. deflexa</i> var. <i>austini</i>)				T	
<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i>			P		P
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>					
(<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>)	R				
<i>Cardamine rotundifolia</i>			P		82c
<i>Carex aquatilis</i> var. <i>altior</i>			E	E	
(<i>C. aquatilis</i>)		X			T
<i>Carex atlantica</i>		E	E		87c
(<i>C. howei</i>)			P		
(<i>C. incomperta</i>)	R				
<i>Carex brevior</i>					81b
(<i>C. molesta</i>)	R				
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>			P		87c
<i>Carex decomposita</i>	R	X	E		E
<i>Carex diandra</i>	R	X	E	T	P
<i>Carex festucacea</i>	R		P		87c
<i>Carex flaccosperma</i>			P	T	90c
(<i>C. glaucodea</i>)	R		E	E	X
<i>Carex haydenii</i> [? <i>C. aquatilis</i>]		X			
<i>Carex hirtifolia</i>			C		84d
(<i>C. x sullivantii</i>)					
<i>Carex leavenworthii</i>	R				
<i>Carex lupuliformis</i>			P		T
<i>Carex meadii</i>			T		81b
(<i>C. tetanica</i> var. <i>meadii</i>)	R				
<i>Carex muskingumensis</i>					92c
<i>Carex retroflexa</i> var. <i>texensis</i>			C		
(<i>C. texensis</i>)			P	T	
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	R				P
(<i>C. utriculata</i>)					
<i>Carex sparganioides</i> var. <i>aggregata</i>			P		87c
(<i>C. aggregata</i>)	R				
<i>Carex sparganioides</i> var. <i>cephaloidea</i>			E	T	E
(<i>C. cephaloidea</i>)	R	E	E	E	P
<i>Carex straminea</i>		X			P
<i>Carex suberecta</i>	R		E	T	P
<i>Carex tetanica</i>	R	E	P		85c
<i>Carex trichocarpa</i>			P		92c
<i>Carex umbellata</i>					86c

Vascular Plant	1943 Report Yes No	1977 Report Yes No	1982 Report Yes No	1984 Report Yes No	1996-97 Report Yes No
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i> var. <i>ambigua</i> (<i>C. annexens</i> var. <i>xanthocarpa</i>)			T	T	94c
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i> var. <i>vulpinoidea</i> (<i>C. setacea</i>)	R	R	T	T	86c
<i>Carex willdenowii</i>			T	T	87c
<i>Carex woodii</i>				T	
<i>Carya illinoinensis</i> (<i>C. oliviformis</i>)	R		C		79a
<i>Carya ovalis</i>	R				
<i>Castanea dentata</i>			T		P
<i>Ceratophyllum echinatum</i>		T	P		92c
<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i> var. <i>shortii</i>			T		90c&b
<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>		T	P		P
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i> (<i>Uniola latifolia</i>)			P		84c
<i>Chelone glabra</i> var. <i>glabra</i> (<i>C. glabra</i> var. <i>elongata</i>)	R		C		
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>			T	T	T
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>			E	E	T
<i>Cirsium carolinianum</i> (<i>C. virginianum</i>)	R		E	E	T
<i>Cladonia mariscoides</i>	R	T	T		P
<i>Claytonia caroliniana</i>			T		92c
<i>Clitoria mariana</i>	R		T		P
<i>Corallorrhiza maculata</i>			P		P
<i>Corallorrhiza odontorhiza</i>					Pre-79c
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> var. <i>floribunda</i>	R				
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	R			T	T
<i>Cornus rugosa</i>			T		P
<i>Corydalis aurea</i>	R		C		
<i>Crataegus chrysocarpa</i> (<i>C. rotundifolia</i>)	R				
<i>Crataegus delecta</i>	R				
<i>Crataegus flabellata</i> (<i>C. populnea</i>)	R				
<i>Crataegus kellermannii</i>	R			E	
<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i>	R			C	83a
<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i>			C		
<i>Croton capitatus</i>			C		
<i>Croton monanthogynus</i>	R		C		
<i>Cuscuta cephalanthi</i>	R			T	X
<i>Cuscuta pentagona</i>			T	T	X
<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i> var. <i>boreale</i> (<i>C. boreale</i>)	R		E	E	
<i>Cyperus diandrus</i>	R	T	T	T	P

Vascular Plant	1943 Report Yes No	1977 Report Yes No	1982 Report Yes No	1984 Report Yes No	1996-97 Report Yes No
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>			T	P	92c
(<i>C. engelmannii</i>)					
(<i>C. ferox</i>)	R				
<i>Cyperus schweinitzii</i>	R		P		P
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>			P		83c
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i> var. <i>parviflorum</i>			E	E	E
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>					P
<i>Cypripedium reginae</i>			T	T	T
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> var. <i>fragilis</i>			C		
<i>Dalibarda repens</i>	R		E	E	T
<i>Delphinium exaltatum</i>		T		T	P
<i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i>	R		E	T	P
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	R		T	T	P
<i>Descurainia pinnata</i>			P		T
<i>Desmodium glabellum</i>			C		
<i>Desmodium laevigatum</i>	R		P		
<i>Desmodium pauciflorum</i>			T		P
<i>Desmodium rigidum</i>			P		
<i>Digitaria filiformis</i>	R		E	E	X
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i> var. <i>meadia</i>			P		87c
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>			P		P
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>			P		85c
<i>Eleocharis compressa</i>			P	T	T
<i>Eleocharis intermedia</i>		T	T		P
(<i>E. reclinata</i>)	R				
<i>Eleocharis ovata</i>					E
<i>Eleocharis quadrangulata</i>	R	T	T	T	P
<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i> var. <i>borealis</i>			T		
(<i>E. elliptica</i>)			T		91c
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>					T
<i>Epilobium palustre</i>			P		
<i>Epilobium strictum</i>				T	T
(<i>E. molle</i>)	R				
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>			T	T	T
<i>Eriophorum gracile</i>	R	E			X
<i>Eriophorum viridicarinatum</i>	R	T	T		P
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>			T		P
<i>Erysimum asperum</i>	R			E	E
(<i>E. arkansanum</i>)					
<i>Erysimum inconspicuum</i>			C		
<i>Eupatorium aromaticum</i>	R		E	T	T
<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i> var. <i>laciniatum</i>			E	E	E
(<i>E. torreyanum</i>)	R				
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	R				
<i>Euphorbia purpurea</i>			E		E
(<i>E. darlingtonii</i> A.Gray)	R				

Vascular Plant	1943 Report Yes No	1977 Report Yes No	1982 Report Yes No	1984 Report Yes No	1996-97 Report Yes No
<i>Euthamia gymnospermoides</i> (<i>Solidago remota</i>)			T		T
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	R		P		87c
<i>Filipendula rubra</i>			P		82c
<i>Frasera caroliniensis</i> (<i>Swertia caroliniensis</i>)			P		84c
<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i> (<i>Gentiana quinquefolia</i>)			P		P
<i>Gentianopsis procera</i> (<i>Gentiana procera</i>)	R	E	P	E	E
<i>Glyceria acutiflora</i>			E		
<i>Gnaphalium macounii</i> (<i>G. decurrens</i>)	R		E		X
(<i>G. viscosum</i>)					Pre-79c
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>			P		P
<i>Habenaria flava</i> var. <i>herbiola</i> (<i>Platanthera flava</i> var. <i>herbiola</i>)					Pre-79c
<i>Habenaria lacera</i>	R	X	E	E	T
<i>Habenaria leucophaea</i> (<i>Platanthera leucophaea</i>)				F2	FT
<i>Habenaria orbiculata</i> (<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i>)			T		P
<i>Habenaria peramoena</i> (<i>Platanthera peramoena</i>)			P		82c
<i>Habenaria psycodes</i> var. <i>grandiflora</i> (<i>H. fimbriata</i>)	R		E		X
(<i>Platanthera grandiflora</i>)					
<i>Habenaria psycodes</i> var. <i>psycodes</i> (<i>Platanthera psycodes</i>)			T	T	E
<i>Habenaria viridis</i> var. <i>bracteata</i> (<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>)			E		E
(<i>Coeloglossum viride</i> var. <i>virescens</i>)				E	
<i>Halesia tetrapetala</i> (<i>H. carolina</i>)	R		E	E	X
<i>Hedysarum purpurea</i>	R				
(<i>Houstonia lanceolata</i>)			P		91c
(<i>Houstonia purpurea</i>)					
<i>Helenium amarum</i> (<i>H. tenuifolium</i>)	R				
<i>Helianthemum canadense</i> (<i>H. majus</i>)	R		T	T	P
<i>Helianthus x doronicoides</i>	R		R		
<i>Helianthus x kellermani</i>	R		R		
<i>Helianthus x laetiflorus</i>	R		R		
<i>Helianthus mollis</i>			T	T	T
<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>			T	T	P
<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i>			R		
<i>Heteranthera reniformis</i>	X	E			E

Vascular Plant	1943 Report Yes No	1977 Report Yes No	1982 Report Yes No	1984 Report Yes No	1996-97 Report Yes No
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i> (<i>H. oculiroseus</i>)	R				
<i>Hordeum pusillum</i>		C			
<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i>					81c
<i>Ilex opaca</i>		E			83a
<i>Iris brevicaulis</i>	T			E	
<i>Isotria verticillata</i>		P			83c
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>					P
<i>Juncus gerardii</i>	R	C			
<i>Juncus marginatus</i>	R				
<i>Juncus nodosus</i>	R				
<i>Juncus scirpoides</i>					81a
<i>Juncus tenuis</i> var. <i>tenuis</i> (<i>J. interior</i>)	R	E	E	E	T
<i>Koeleria pyramidata</i> (<i>K. cristata</i>)	R				
(<i>K. macrantha</i>)			T	E	E
<i>Kuhnia eupatorioides</i> var. <i>corymbulosa</i>	R		P		84c
<i>Lactuca biennis</i> (<i>L. spicata</i> var. <i>aurea</i>)	R				
<i>Lactuca hirsuta</i>					A
<i>Larix laricina</i>		P			P
<i>Lemna perpusilla</i>		C			
<i>Leptochloa fascicularis</i>	R		C		
<i>Liatris aspera</i>			C		
<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	R		E	T	T
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>			C		
<i>Liatris squarrosa</i> var. <i>squarrosa</i>	R		T		P
<i>Liatris squarrulosa</i> (<i>L. scabra</i>)			E		81a
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> var. <i>andinum</i>	R		P		T
<i>Lilium superbum</i>	R		P		P
<i>Lindernia dubia</i> (<i>Ilysanthes inaequalis</i>)	R				
<i>Linum sulcatum</i>	R		P		P
<i>Liparis lilifolia</i>					Pre-79c
<i>Liparis loeselii</i>			P		87c
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	R				X
<i>Lonicera flava</i>					
<i>Lonicera prolifera</i>		T	T		P
<i>Lycopodium digitatum</i> (<i>L. complanatum</i>)	R				
<i>Lycopodium porophilum</i>	R	R	C		92c
<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i>	R		T		
<i>Magnolia tripetala</i>	R			E	P
<i>Marsilea quadrifolia</i>	R		P		
<i>Matelea obliqua</i>			P		P

Vascular Plant	1943 Report Yes No	1977 Report Yes No	1982 Report Yes No	1984 Report Yes No	1996-97 Report Yes No
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i> (<i>Onoclea struthiopteris</i>)	R				
<i>Melanthium virginicum</i>	R	T	E	E	T
<i>Melica nitens</i>	R		E	E	E
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>		E	T	T	T
<i>Muhlenbergia cuspidata</i>	R		E	E	E
<i>Myosotis macrosperma</i>			T		89c
<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i> (<i>M. exalbescens</i>)					T
<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>	R	E	E	T	E
<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i>	R	X	E		E
<i>Najas flexilis</i>			P		87c
<i>Najas guadalupensis</i>	R				
<i>Napaea dioica</i>				T	96c
<i>Nemopanthus mucronatus</i>			P		P
<i>Nothoscordum bivalve</i>	R		E	E	T
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> (<i>O. linearis</i>)	R				
<i>Oenothera longipedicellata</i>	R				
<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>	R				
<i>Onosmodium molle</i> var. <i>hispidissimum</i> (<i>O. hispidissimum</i>)			P		P
<i>Orchis spectabilis</i>					Pre-79c
<i>Oryzopsis racemosa</i>	R				E
<i>Panax quinquefolium</i>			P		87c
<i>Panicum depauperatum</i>			P		91c
<i>Panicum dichotomum</i> (<i>P. barbulatum</i>)					
<i>Panicum oligosanthes</i> var. <i>scribnorianum</i>	R				84c
<i>Parnassia glauca</i>			P		89c
<i>Paspalum laeve</i>	R				
<i>Paspalum pubiflorum</i> (<i>P. laeviglume</i>)	R				
<i>Paspalum setaceum</i>			E		84b
<i>Pellaea glabella</i>					79c
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> (<i>P. alluviorum</i>)			C		
<i>Penstemon pallidus</i>		T		T	T
<i>Phacelia bipinnatifida</i>	R		T	T	P
<i>Phlox stolonifera</i>	R		P		92c
<i>Phlox subulata</i>	R				
<i>Physalis pubescens</i> var. <i>grisea</i> (<i>P. pruinosa</i>)	R				
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	R				A
<i>Pinus echinata</i>			P		83e
<i>Plantago cordata</i>		E	E	E	E
			F2		

Vascular Plant	1943 Report Yes No	1977 Report Yes No	1982 Report Yes No	1984 Report Yes No	1996-97 Report Yes No
Poa languida (<i>P. debilis</i>)	R		T		P
Pogonia ophioglossoides			T	T	T
Polemonium reptans var. villosum			P	P	90c
			F2		
Polygala verticillata			C		
Polygonum ramosissimum	R		T	T	90a
Populus balsamifera			T	E	T
Populus heterophylla			E		P
Porteranthus trifoliatus (<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>)			T		P
Potamogeton amplifolius			P		86c
Potamogeton gramineus (<i>P. heterophyllum</i>)	R	E	E	E	E
Potamogeton illinoensis (<i>P. angustifolius</i>)	R				
(<i>P. lucens</i>)	R				
Potamogeton natans	R		P	T	P
Potamogeton pulcher	R	E	E	T	T
Potamogeton pusillus	R				
Potentilla fruticosa			P		86c
Prenanthes aspera	R		E	E	E
Prenanthes crepidinea			T	T	E
Prenanthes racemosa			T		P
Prenanthes serpentaria			P		
Proboscidea louisianica			C		
Puccinellia pallida (<i>Glyceria pallida</i>)	R	T	P		87c
Pycnanthemum muticum	R		T		P
Pycnanthemum verticillatum var. pilosum (<i>P. pilosum</i>)			E		E
(<i>P. verticillatum</i>)	R				
Quercus shumardii var. schneckii	R		P		87c
Ranunculus allegheniensis	R	R			
Ranunculus ambigens			P		P
Ranunculus fascicularis			P	T	
Rhamnus alnifolia		T	P		87c
Rhamnus lanceolata var. lanceolata			C		
Rhododendron maximum	R		T	T	T
Rhynchospora alba		T	T		P
Ribes hirtellum var. hirtellum			P		87c
Rorippa sessiliflora		T	T	T	91c
Rosa blanda			T		T
Rubus hispida var. hispida			E		81b
Rubus idaeus var. strigosus			T		87c
Rubus trivialis			E		X

Vascular Plant	1943 Report Yes No	1977 Report Yes No	1982 Report Yes No	1984 Report Yes No	1996-97 Report Yes No
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>		R			
var. <i>sullivantii</i>					
(<i>R. speciosa</i> var. <i>sullivantii</i>)		R			
<i>Ruellia humilis</i>					84c
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>		T	E	T	P
<i>Sagittaria rigida</i>					T
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>		T	P		96c
<i>Salix candida</i>	R	T	T		P
<i>Salix caroliniana</i>			E	E	T
<i>Salix x glatfelteri</i>		R			P
(<i>S. amygdaloides</i> x <i>S. nigra</i>)					
<i>Salix myricoides</i>		R			
(<i>S. glaucocephala</i>)					
(<i>S. glaucocephala</i>)			E		
<i>Salix occidentalis</i>					
(<i>S. tristis</i>)	R				
<i>Salix pedicellaris</i>		T			E
var. <i>hypoglauca</i>			E		T
<i>Salix petiolaris</i>	R	T	T	T	T
<i>Salvia reflexa</i>			C		
<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>			P		87c
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>		T	T	T	P
<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>			E	E	E
(<i>Melica striata</i>)					
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	R				
(<i>S. pedicellatus</i>)		T	P		Pre-79b
(<i>S. rubricosus</i>)			C		
<i>Scleria triglomerata</i>			T	T	P
<i>Scleria verticillata</i>		T	T		P
<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>			P		P
<i>Scutellaria serrata</i>			P		P
<i>Senecio glabellus</i>	R	R	C		
<i>Sibara virginica</i>			C		
<i>Silene caroliniana</i> var. <i>pensylvanica</i>			E	T	T
<i>Silene regia</i>	R		E	T	P
				F2	
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i> var. <i>laciniatum</i>	R		E	E	E
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i> x <i>S. terebinthinaceum</i>					
(<i>S. terebinthinaceum</i> var. <i>pinnatifidum</i>)	R		C		
<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i> (typical)			P		
<i>Silphium trifoliatum</i>			P		
<i>Smilax illinoensis</i>			P		84d
<i>Solidago arguta</i>	R		E		X
<i>Solidago odora</i>	R		E	E	T
<i>Solidago ohioensis</i>			P		P
<i>Solidago riddellii</i>			P		87c
<i>Solidago rigida</i>			P		83c
<i>Solidago squarrosa</i>			T	T	P

Vascular Plant	1943 Report Yes No	1977 Report Yes No	1982 Report Yes No	1984 Report Yes No	1996-97 Report Yes No
<i>Sparganium androcladum</i> (<i>S. lucidum</i>)	R	T	T	E	P
<i>Sparganium chlorocarpum</i>		E			X
<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i> var. <i>obtusata</i>	R		T	T	T
<i>Sphenopholis pensylvanica</i> (<i>S. palustris</i>)	R				P
(<i>Trisetum pensylvanicum</i>)			T	T	
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>					Pre-79c
<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>					81c
<i>Spiranthes lucida</i>		T	T		P
<i>Spiranthes magnicamporum</i>			P	T	P
<i>Spiranthes tuberosa</i>			P		87c
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	R		E	T	T
<i>Stenanthium gramineum</i>			P		T
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> var. <i>albus</i>			E	E	X
<i>Synandra hispidula</i>			T	T	92c
				F2	
<i>Thalictrum revolutum</i>	R				
<i>Thaspium pinnatifidum</i>			T		83a
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>			P		P
<i>Tilia heterophylla</i>	R				
<i>Tilia neglecta</i>			C		
<i>Tofieldia glutinosa</i>	R	T	T	T	T
<i>Toxicodendron vernix</i> (<i>Rhus vernix</i>)			P		82c
<i>Trifolium reflexum</i>	R		E		E
<i>Trifolium stoloniferum</i>			E	X	E
				F2	FE
<i>Triglochin maritimum</i>	R	T	T	T	T
<i>Triglochin palustre</i>	R	T	T		P
<i>Trillium nivale</i>			P		P
<i>Triphora trianthophora</i>			T	T	T
<i>Ulmus americana</i>			P		81c
<i>Ulmus thomasii</i>			E	E	T
<i>Utricularia cornuta</i>	R	E	E	E	E
<i>Utricularia gibba</i>			P		87c
<i>Utricularia intermedia</i>	R	E	T	T	T
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>			P		P
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>			C		79b
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i> (<i>V. caesium</i>)			C		81b
<i>Valeriana edulis</i> (<i>V. ciliata</i>)	R			T	E
(<i>V. edulis</i> var. <i>ciliata</i>)		E			
<i>Valerianella umbilicata</i> (<i>V. woodsiana</i>)			C		
<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	R			P	96c
<i>Verbesina helianthoides</i>			T		P
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	R		E	T	P

Vascular Plant	1943 Report Yes No	1977 Report Yes No	1982 Report Yes No	1984 Report Yes No	1996-97 Report Yes No
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	R		C		X
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>			P		87c
<i>Viburnum alnifolium</i>			T		P
<i>Viburnum molle</i>	R		E	T	T
<i>Vicia americana</i>			P		
<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> var. <i>pallens</i> (<i>V. pallens</i>)			P		86c
<i>Viola palmata</i> (<i>V. pedatifida</i>)	R		E		X
(<i>V. triloba</i> var. <i>dilatata</i>)					Pre-79b
<i>Viola sagittata</i> (<i>V. emarginata</i>)	R				
<i>Viola villosa</i> (<i>V. hirsutula</i>)			C		87c
<i>Viola walteri</i>	R	T	E		E
<i>Vitis cinerea</i> (<i>V. baileyana</i>)		T	T		P
<i>Vitis labrusca</i> var. <i>labrusca</i>			C		81b
<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>			P		P
<i>Woodwardia virginica</i>	R		P		P
<i>Xyris difformis</i>		X	E	E	E
<i>Zigadenus elegans</i> var. <i>glaucus</i> (<i>Zygadenus glaucus</i>)			T		P
<i>Zizania aquatica</i>		E	T	T	T

*Reference is made to reports by Jones (1943), Stuckey & Roberts (1977), Cooperrider (ed.,1982 [Pteridophytes (Adams), Gymnosperms (Cooperrider), Dicotyledons (Roberts & Cooperrider), Monocotyledons (Stuckey & Roberts)]], McCance (1984), and ODNR-DNAP Status List 1996-97. The designated classification of each plant is registered here as "Yes" if Franklin County was mentioned for the plant reported, otherwise as "No" when no direct reference to the county was made. Under the 1996-97 Report (ODNR-DNAP), removals of elements from the natural heritage inventory prior to this date are indicated with the year removed and reasons (a = non-native to Ohio; b = taxonomic; c = common; d = hybrid; e = introduced, extensively naturalized). The federal F2 category refers to taxa in need of further research and field study to determine their exact status.